Latarjet Rehabilitation Program

The Gundersen Health System Sports Medicine Laterjet Protocol is a criteria-based and bony and soft tissue healing dependent program which allows patients to progress to vocational and sports-related activities as quickly and safely as possible. It is not meant to serve as a substitute for clinical reasoning. Individual variations will occur depending on surgical details and patient response to treatment. Main concerns are healing times of coracoid graft and subscapularis repair. Contact us at 1-800-362-9567 ext. 58975 if you have questions or concerns.

Phase I: 0-6 weeks	Phase II: 6-12 weeks	Phase III: 12 weeks+
Sling: ABD pillow 24 hrs day for	Sling: D/c at 6 weeks per MD	Sling: Not applicable
6wks. D/c per MD	approval, can use for comfort	
PROM:	PROM: Goal: Full ROM by 10-12	PROM: Full with no restrictions
ER: 0 in neutral for 6 wks.	wks.	
IR: No IR beyond sling 6 weeks.	Flexion / Scaption progress towards full.	
Flexion 0-90.		
Scaption 0-90.	Initiate abduction / ext at 6 weeks, progress gradually towards full.	
No abduction.	Initiate gentle ER ROM in neutral and scaption at 6 wks with gradual	
No extension.	progression to patient requirement by week 12.	
No terminal stretching.	-	
AAROM: see PROM, may initiate week 5-6 to patient tolerance.	AAROM: see PROM	AAROM: Full with no restrictions
AROM:	AROM:	AROM:
Initiate at 4-6 wks in flexion and scaption.	Full by 10-12 wks, working withing PROM guidelines above	Full with no restrictions
Avoid extension beyond neutral.		
Modalities:	Modalities:	Modalities:
Cryotherapy 3x/day	Cryotherapy 3x/day	Cryotherapy
IFC if c/o pain	IFC if c/o pain	NMES as needed
NMES	NMES	



RX: <u>Recommendations:</u>	RX: <u>Recommendations:</u>	RX: <u>Recommendations:</u>
No AROM for 6 wks	No heavy resistance for shoulder	Isotonic IR/ER
No overhead motions	IR	Isokinetic IR/ER
No active contraction of the bicep	No heavy resistance for bicep	Prone strengthening exercises
No active contraction of the		Lower trapezius exercises
subscap	Active warm-up: UBE, Rower	Total arm strength
	Mobilizations / ROM:	PNF patterns
Active warm-up: Codmans	Physiologic mobilizations	CKC exercises
	Accessory movements	Rhythmic stabilization/perturbation
Mobilizations / ROM:	PROM / AAROM / AROM	Opposing supersets
Physiologic mobilizations		Begin plyometric exercises with
-No anterior/inferior mobilizations	Therapeutic exercises:	confirmation of bony healing
Accessory movements	Scapulo-thoracic	Sport-specific exercises if
PROM / AAROM see above	GH exercises	strength scores 75% or >
AROM - see above	Isotonic IR/ER in neutral within	and/or ER/IR ratio 2/3
Elbow / Wrist AROM	AROM guidelines	
	Sidelying ER	Testing: 16+ wks Isokinetic IR/ER
Therapeutic exercises:	Triceps ext	Test (30/30/30 or 90/90 if
Wrist/Hand exercises	Rhythmic stabilizations	overhead athlete/laborer)
Cervical spine ROM exercises	CKC exercises wk 9-10	
Shoulder isometric ER, abd, flex,	Light bicep curl wk 9-10	Return to Work/Sport
etx in neutral wk 6	Prone ER with hor abduction	No Pain + Full ROM
Shoulder IR isometric in neutral	Lower trapezius exercises	Isokinetic Test –90%
wk 6, emphasis on gradual	10 wks Isotonic IR/ER in 90/90	Functional Testing – 90%
progression	PNF patterns	MD approval
Sidelying ER to neutral week 6		16-20 wks Return to interval
	Updated 10/24	throwing program if indicated

References

Bradley H, Lacheta L, Goldenberg BT, Rosenberg SI, Provencher MT, Millett PJ. Latarjet Procedure for the Treatment of Anterior Glenohumeral Instability in the Athlete–Key Considerations for Rehabilitation. International Journal of Sports Physical Therapy. 2021;16(1):259.

Beletsky A, Cancienne JM, Manderle BJ, Mehta N, Wilk KE, Verma NN. A comparison of physical therapy protocols between open Latarjet coracoid transfer and arthroscopic Bankart repair. Sports Health. 2020 Mar;12(2):124-31.

Bhatia S, Frank RM, Ghodadra NS, Hsu AR, Romeo AA, Bach Jr BR, Boileau P, Provencher MT. The outcomes and surgical techniques of the Latarjet procedure. Arthroscopy: The Journal of Arthroscopic & Related Surgery. 2014 Feb 1;30(2):227-35.

Burkhart SS, De Beer JF, Barth JR, Criswell T, Roberts C, Richards DP. Results of modified Latarjet reconstruction in patients with anteroinferior instability and significant bone loss. Arthroscopy: The Journal of Arthroscopic & Related Surgery. 2007 Oct 1;23(10):1033-41.

Davies GJ, Dickoff-Hoffman S: Neuromuscular testing and rehabilitation of the shoulder complex. Journal of Orthopaedic and Sports Physical Therapy; 1993, 18(2): 449-458

Davies GJ, Ellenbecker TS: Total arm strength rehabilitation for shoulder and elbow overuse injuries. An Orthopeadic Physical Therapy Home Study Course 1993. 1-22

Davies GJ, Ellenbecker TS: Documentation enhances understanding of shoulder function. Biomechanics; 1999: 47-55



Davies GJ, Ellenbecker TS: Focused exercise aids shoulder hypomobility. Biomechanics; 1999, 77-81.

Ellenbecker TS, Davies GJ: The application of isokinetics in testing and rehabilitation of the shoulder complex. Journal of Athletic Training; 2000, 35(3): 338-350

Hurley ET, Schwartz LB, Mojica ES, Campbell KA, Matache BA, Meislin RJ, Jazrawi L. Short-term complications of the Latarjet procedure: a systematic review. Journal of Shoulder and Elbow Surgery. 2021 Jul 1;30(7):1693-9.

Manske RC, Davies GJ: Postrehabilitation outcomes of muscle power (torque-accleration energy) in patients with selected shoulder dysfunctions. Journal of Sport Rehab, 2003; 12(3): 181-198

Moseley JB, Jobe FW, Pink M, Perry J, Tibone J. EMG analysis of the scapular muscles during a shoulder rehabilitation program. American Journal of Sports Medicine; 1992, 20: 128-134

McClure PW, Blackburn LG, Dusold C. The use of splints in the treatment of joint stiffness: biological rational and algorithm for making clinical decisions. Physical Therapy; 1994, 74, 1101-1107

Sapega AA, Quedenfeld TC. Biophysical factors in range of motion exercises. Physician and SportsMedicine, 1981; 9: 57-65

Sharareh B, Edwards TB, Shah A, Shybut T. Variation in technique and postoperative management of the Latarjet procedure among orthopedic surgeons. Journal of Shoulder and Elbow Surgery. 2021 Apr 1;30(4):e157-64.

Stein DA, Jazrawi L, Bartolozzi AR: Arthroscopic stabilization of anterior shoulder instability: A review of the literature. Arthroscopy; 2002, 18: 912-924

Townsend H, Jobe, FW, Pink M, Perry J. Electromyographic analysis of the glenohumeral muscles during a baseball rehabilitation program. American Journal of Sports Medicine; 1991, 19: 264-272

Wilk KE, Reinold MM, Andrews JR: Postoperative treatment principles in the throwing athlete. Sports Medicine and Arthroscopic Review; 2001; 9: 69-95

